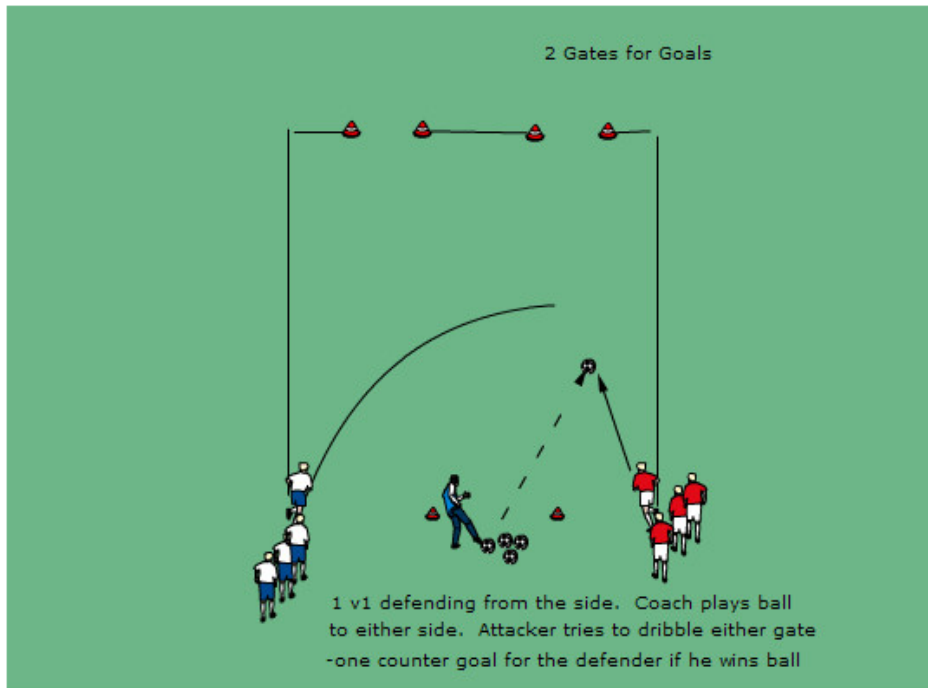


1 vs. 1 Dribble the Gate



Progress to:

